

Contents

1 Introduction – Points of Contact between Biology and History

Marie I. Kaiser and Daniel Plenge

Part I General Issues on Explanation

2 The Ontic Account of Scientific Explanation

Carl F. Craver

Part II Explanation in the Biological Sciences

3 Causal Graphs and Biological Mechanisms

Alexander Gebharter and Marie I. Kaiser

4 Semiotic Explanation in the Biological Sciences

Ulrich Krohs

5 Mechanisms, Pathomechanisms, and Disease in Scientific Clinical Medicine

Gerhard Müller-Strahl

6 The Generalizations of Biology: Historical and Contingent?

Alexander Reutlinger

7 Evolutionary Explanations and the Role of Mechanisms

Gerhard Schurz

Part III Explanation in the Historical Sciences

- 8 Explaining Roman History – A Case Study**
Stephan Berry
- 9 Causal Explanation and Historical Meaning: How to
Solve the Problem of the Specific Historical Relation be-
tween Events**
Doris Gerber
- 10 Do Historians Study the Mechanisms of History? A
Sketch**
Daniel Plenge
- 11 Philosophy of History – Metaphysics and Epistemology**
Oliver R. Scholz
- 12 Causal Explanations of Historical Trends**
Derek D. Turner

Part IV Bridging the Two Disciplines

- 13 Aspects of Human Historiographic Explanation: A View
from the Philosophy of Science**
Stuart Glennan
- 14 History and the Sciences**
Philip Kitcher and Daniel Immerwahr
- 15 Explanation and Intervention in Coupled Human and
Natural Systems**
Daniel Steel
- 16 Biology and Natural History: What Makes the Difference**
Aviezer Tucker